Strategies to Defuse MELTDOWNS

- First manage your own emotions/triggers
- Hold space for your child's big emotions
- Get down to their **level**rather than standing over them
- 4. Reduce your **verbal** language
- 5. Utilise **calm**, centred, open body language
- 6. Validate their emotions
- 7. Agree with their **feelings** not their behaviour (if it's hurtful, inappropriate, dangerous)
- Empathise with what they are feeling
- 9. Maintain your boundaries
- Decrease stimulation,
 background noise, people, etc.

- 11. Use touch to comfort them
- 12. Use other ways to say '**no**' (I like ice cream too, but it's for after dinner)
- 13. Use **breathing** techniques, calming visual supports, etc
- 14. Avoid **reasoning**, their rational brain isn't engaged yet
- 15. Re-direct them to another activity or space (only when they are ready)
- Support them to problemsolve (when they calm)
- 17. Use **active** listening
- 18. Be silent!
- 19. **Let go** of the need to control the outcome
- 20. When it's over, **start fresh** and move on with the day!

